# Preparing our Emerging Workforce

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# 70 – 90% Unemployment Rate for Youth Ages 16-19, Jan-Apr 2009

- •Participation in the national labor market is at its lowest point in decades
- •Only marginally affected by national job growth from 2003 to 2006 and then began to decline in late 2006
- •The teen E/P ratio fell considerably from the third quarter of 2007 to the first quarter of 2009
- •By the end of Q1, 2009, less than 30% of the nation's teens were employed
- •In poorer and more disadvantaged communities, less than 10% of teens were employed during this same time period

# Youth Employment (Benefits)

- Educational attainment
  - ➤ Decreased dropout rates
  - ➤ Increased college participation rates
  - ➤ Increased employability skills
- Workforce development and advancement
  - Training and lifelong learning
  - ➤ High-school to college transition
  - ➤ College to career transition

## Youth Employment (Benefits)

- Economic development and advancement
  - Return on investment
  - Develop emerging workforce for targeted economic clusters/industry sectors
  - Small business can increase productivity and efficiency
- Community development and advancement
  - Lower crime rates
  - Lower teen pregnancy rates
  - ➤ Lower dropout rates

# Youth Employment (Challenges)

- Economic Conditions
  - ➤ Adult unemployment
  - ► Local downsizing
  - Local and state budget conditions
- History/Characteristics
  - San Diego's corporate culture
  - ➤ Shortage of large businesses
  - >Transportation

# Youth Employment (Challenges)

- Misconceptions
  - Youth can't work in certain industries
  - ➤ "Babysitting" versus supervising
- Leadership
  - Local elected officials must make this a priority
  - ➤ Business faces and voices
  - ➤ Philanthropic leadership

## Youth Employment Comparisons

- New York City: 40,000 (fed, local, philanthropic)
- Los Angeles: 20,000 (fed, *local*)
- Boston: 8,000 (fed, local, employer-paid)
- Austin: 3,000 (fed, local, employer-paid, business coalition)
- San Diego: 1,000 (fed, ???)

# Summer Youth Employment Program (Hire-A-Youth) 2009

- February 2009, President Obama signs The American Recovery & Reinvestment Act
- In San Diego, \$7.7 million was allocated to Youth Workforce
  - ➤ Generated \$14.7 million in assumed economic activity during 2009
- Placed 3,200 youth, ages 14-24 in summer jobs

### SYEP 2010 Game Plan

"Worst Summer for Youth Jobs"

While Congress continues to debate whether to provide funding for a 2010 Summer Youth Employment Program (SYEP), a number of states and Workforce Investment Boards (WIBs) are making it happen without dedicated funding.

#### Total: \$4.207 million = 1,679 summer youth

- \$1,562,000 in unspent ARRA funds,
- \$1,023,000 in unspent PY 2008-2009 WIA year-round youth funds,
- \$1,543,000 in unspent CSBG/ARRA funds from the county, and
- \$79,673 in private sector support/donations

#### **Job Sectors**

- Accounting
- Administrative
- Architecture
- Arts
- Biotechnology
- Computers
- Construction
- Education
- Engineering
- Environment Facilities
- Government Graphic

- Health
- Hospitality
- Human Resources
- Law & Law Enforcement
- Libraries
- Meeting Planners
- Manufacturing
- Marketing
- Media
- Management/ Finance
- Nonprofit

Planning





- Psychology
- Public Relations





- Real Estate
- Regulatory Affairs

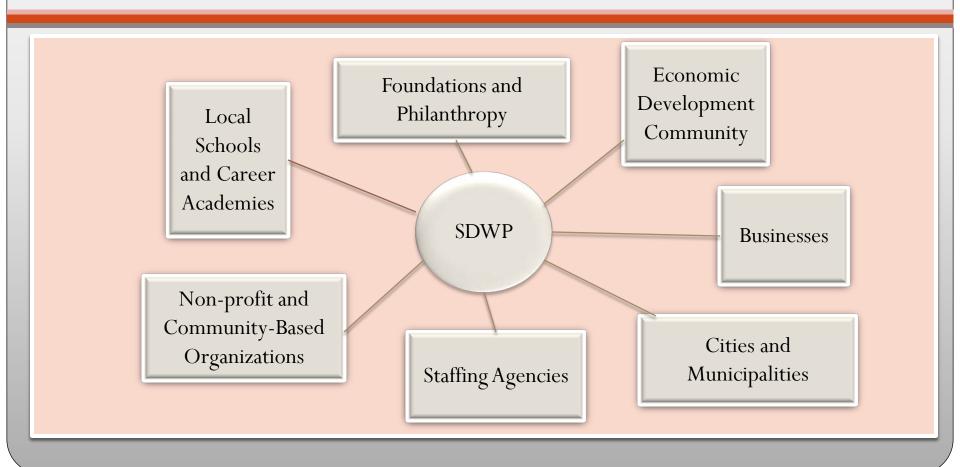




- Social Work
- Technical Writing
- Telecommunications
- Utilities



# San Diego Workforce Partnership's Existing Infrastructure: Intermediary



# Youth Workforce Development



Work Readiness Training



Work-Based Activities



**Educational Activities** 



Youth
Development
Activities

#### Performance Measures



**Placement in Employment** 



Literacy Numeracy Gains

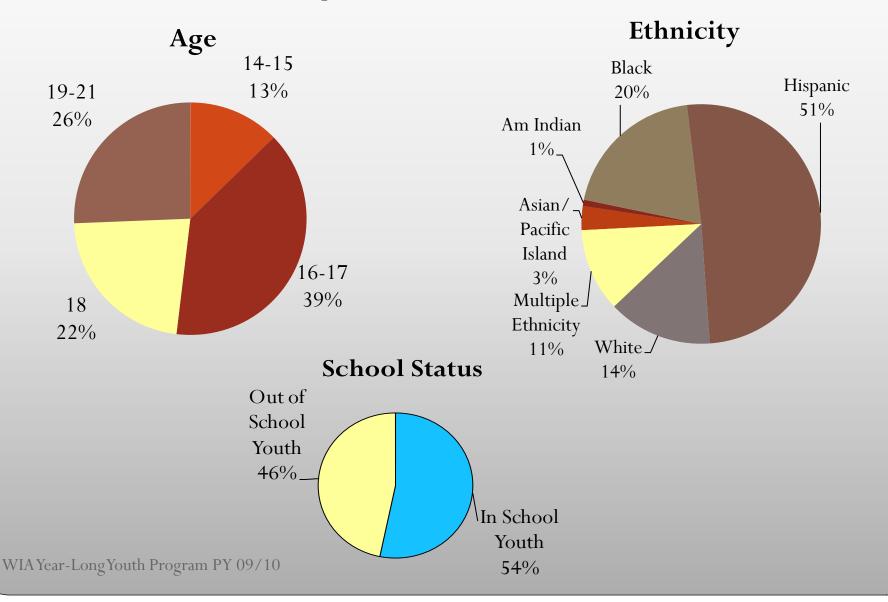


Placement in Post-Secondary Ed or Advanced Training



Degree/ Certificate Attainment

## **Participant Characteristics**





# Lessons that can't be taught in a classroom

